

## PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

## PCT

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference UPN-4419	<b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b>	see Form PCT/ISA/220 as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.
International application No. PCT/US04/?37926	International filing date (day/month/year) 12 November 2004 (12.11.2004)	(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 14 November 2003 (14.11.2003)
Applicant THE TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA		

This international search report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This international search report consists of a total of 7 sheets.



It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the Report

- a. With regard to the language, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
  - The international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).
- b.  With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, see Box No. I.
- 2.  Certain claims were found unsearchable (See Box No. II)
- 3.  Unity of invention is lacking (See Box No. III)
- 4. With regard to the title,
  - the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
  - the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:
- 5. With regard to the abstract,
  - the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
  - the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box No. IV. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.
- 6. With regard to the drawings,
  - a. the figure of the drawings to be published with the abstract is Figure No. 1
    - as suggested by the applicant.
    - as selected by this Authority, because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.
    - as selected by this Authority, because this figure better characterizes the invention.
  - b.  none of the figures is to be published with the abstract.

Form PCT/ISA/210 (first sheet) (January 2004)

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**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

International application No.

PCT/US04/237926

**Box IV TEXT OF THE ABSTRACT (Continuation of Item 5 of the first sheet)**

The technical features mentioned in the abstract do not include a reference sign between parentheses (PCT Rule 8.1(d)).

**NEW ABSTRACT**

A method of determining the voltage and current required for the application of specific and selective electric and electromagnetic signals to diseased articular cartilage in the treatment of osteoarthritis, cartilage defects due to trauma or sports injury, or used as an adjunct with other therapies (cell transplantation, tissue -engineered scaffold, growth factors, etc.) for treating cartilage defects in the human hip joint and a device for delivering such signals to a patients hip. Anatomic, analytical, and planar circuit models are developed to determine the impedances, conductivities, and current flows in the human hip joint and its surrounding soft tissues and skin that are required to produce a 20mV/cm electric field in the synovium and articular cartilage of the human hip. The voltage of the signal applied to the surface electrodes (20) or to a coil(s) or solenoid is varied based on the size of the hip joints; larger hip joints require larger voltages to generate the effective electric field

**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

International application No.

PCT/US04/237926

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**

IPC(7) : A61N 1/08  
US CL : 607/51

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 607/50,51

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 5,273,033 A (HOFFMAN) 28 December 1993 (28.12.1993), see entire document.	1-23

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:	"T"	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"X"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date	"Y"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"&"	document member of the same patent family
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		

Date of the actual completion of the international search

06 March 2005 (06.03.2005)

Date of mailing of the international search report

24 MAR 2005

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